NEP- 2020
Major Problems faced by Higher Education System in India

1. A severely fragmented higher educational ecosystem

2. Less emphasis on the development of cognitive skills and learning outcomes

3. A rigid separation of disciplines, with early specialisation and streaming of students into narrow areas of study

4. Limited access particularly in socio-economically disadvantaged areas, with few HEIs that teach in local languages

5. Inadequate mechanisms for merit based career management and progression of faculty and institutional leaders

6. Limited teacher and institutional autonomy

7. Lesser emphasis on research at most universities and colleges, and lack of competitive peer-reviewed research funding across disciplines

8. Suboptimal governance and leadership of Higher Educational Institutes

9. Large affiliating universities resulting in low standards of undergraduate education

10. An ineffective regulatory system